NINETEENTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

HAWAIIAN

MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY,

PRESENTED JUNE 17TH, 1870.

WITH THE

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS.

HONOLULU:
PRINTED BY BLACK & AULD.
1871.

NINETEENTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

HAWAIIAN

MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY,

PRESENTED JUNE 17TH, 1870.

WITH THE

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS.

HONOLULU:
PRINTED BY BLACK & AULD.
1871.

OFFICERS FOR 1870-71.

S. B. DOLE, *President.*

H. A. P. CARTER, *Vice-President.*

R. W. ANDREWS, *Rec. Secretary.*

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, *Cor. Secretary.*

L. CHAMBERLAIN, *Treasurer.*

MISS L. BINGHAM, } *Elective Members*
REV. A. O. FORBES, } *of the Board.*

OFFICERS FOR 1871-72.

REV. S. E. BISHOP, *President.*

P. C. JONES, Jr., *Vice-President.*

CHAS. M. COOKE, *Rec. Secretary.*

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, *Cor. Secretary.*

L. CHAMBERLAIN, *Treasurer.*

MRS. LAURA F. DICKSON, } *Elective Members*
W. W. HALL, } *of the Board.*

RECORDS

OF THE ANNUAL MEETING FOR 1871.

The nineteenth Annual Meeting of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society was held on the evening of June 3d, at Mrs. Chamberlain's house.

The President and Vice-President both being absent from the kingdom, Mr. E. P. Church was nominated and elected to fill the chair.

After the singing of an opening hymn, and prayer by Rev. T. Coan, the minutes of the previous meeting were read, and also the minutes of the Board meeting, just then concluded.

The regular business of the evening was taken up promptly, and the following Board of Officers was chosen for the ensuing year:

President.....REV. S. E. BISHOP.
Vice-President.....P. C. JONES, JR.
Rec. Secretary.....CHAS. M. COOKE.
Cor. Secretary.....MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN.
Treasurer .....LEVI CHAMBERLAIN.
Elective Members { WM. W. HALL. / MRS. LAURA. F. DICKSON.

The following Board of Editors, for the ensuing six months, was elected:

DR. C. F. NICHOLS, L. McCULLY,
MISS HATTIE PEIRCE, MRS. L. McCULLY.

A motion was made to renew the Appropriation List of last year, with the single change of substituting $50 for $60, in the appropriation for the support of Rachel Aea, for a reason which appeared to be good and sufficient.

Miss L. Bingham's request that the appropriation for Kawaiahao Seminary be reduced to $400, was discussed, but the change was not made.

An amendment was made by W. W. Hall, and supported by A. O. Forbes, to further reduce the annual appropriation $50 instead of $90, for Hezekiah Aea, making the total $900, and to devote the $150, heretofore paid to Rev. S. Kauwealoha, to the education of Hawaiian Missionary Children, at Honolulu. The motion, as amended, was put to vote and carried by a small majority. It was then reconsidered, and again thrown open for discussion, the question not having been understood by all concerned. Messrs. Judd, Bingham, Thompson, Jones, and (by invitation) Coan and Wetmore, spoke to the question, against retrenchment; and, particularly, against severing our society connection with Mr. Kauwealoha. Stimulated by the offer of $25 from Rev. T. Coan, and of an equal generous sum from Miss L. Bingham, the motion was finally made and carried that the Society do raise the sum of $1,000 during the coming year, which shall be disbursed according to the following scheme:

For Kawaiahao Seminary	$ 500 00
For support of S. Kauwealoha	150 00
For support of Aea's children	100 00
For printing and incidentals	150 00
For schooling Missionary children, at Honolulu	100 00
	$1,000 00

The number of persons present was about fifty, and the contribution of the evening was $36.50, which with seven life membership fees paid in, and a large donation, made the receipts for the evening $266.50.

After the benediction, pronounced by Rev. F. Thompson, the Society adjourned.

R. W. Andrews,
Recording Secretary.

ANNIVERSARY MEETING,

Of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society was held, according to adjournment, in the Fort Street Church.

The President and Vice-President, both being absent

on Maui, Rev. A. O. Forbes, by request, took the chair, and the meeting was opened with an anthem, sung by the Choir, and prayer from Rev. S. C. Damon.

After the reading of the minutes of the previous meeting, the Annual Reports (except the Corresponding Secretary's, which was not prepared on account of her pressing duties during the past month), and a very interesting address by the retiring President, were read, all of which will be found on the following pages.

The Chairman invited remarks from the Fathers and friends present, and this invitation was responded to by Revs. Messrs. Damon, Frear, Thompson, B. W. Parker, Lyman, Bingham, Forbes and Mr. C. J. Lyons.

Motion made and carried that 400 copies of the Annual Report be printed.

The exercises then closed with singing a part of the Missionary Hymn.

CHAS. M. COOKE,
Recording Secretary.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE RECORDING SECRETARY,

PRESENTED JUNE 17, 1871.

Again has come the day of annual reckoning, of retrospect; of parade, if we have aught to display; and of amendment, if we feel called upon to alter the course of the past. For our business credit demands an open statement, to all concerned, of the business we profess to do; and the Treasurer shall tell you whether or not we have done it creditably. Our self-esteem calls upon us to celebrate this anniversary, for a society that cannot at least, thus far, rejoice in its own being, is a tree which bears neither flowers nor leaves; and our conscientious regard for the society character, which is most surely reflected into the minds of its constituent members, urges that we now abondon every weak position, rouse anew

our zeal, and press on to the attainment of the coming world's good inheritance.

Our Society has been called absurd, by those who ought to tell the truth, for its attempt to compound the dissimilar elements of work and play,—the work of serious and responsible maturity,—with the impulses of careless juvenility. Especially absurd has it seemed to the critics to enact laws for self-government, and then transact business under those laws, all by the votes of a majority of children, whose shallow opinions will be under the control of the last or the loudest advocate. Yet, upon trial, the children have taken to self-government, and have been reasonable law-makers; they are more than mere rank and file, who are to cast ballots at the bidding of their elders, and contribute their small coins; they are a class to be *cultivated*, as one of our leaders has this year said, and acting upon this suggestion, our literary people have set off a "Children's Corner" in the paper, so that the least of those who attend meeting shall have their share in the entertainment. No apology can be needed for thus enlisting the interest of the juveniles and putting them in training for future work, unless the process becomes trifling and wasteful of time. But, as matter of fact, the quiet pleasures of a social evening are enjoyed by the man of business and the woman of cares; unawed, though under the shadow of a constitution; free, though under the lead of a set of officers. If our Society were more exclusively devoted to Missionary work, or were working a larger Missionary field, the character of its meetings would change. But the other objects which it compasses are deemed not trivial, and experience shows that they are not incompatible with the main purpose. The Society has a machinery for work far more than sufficient for its need. Its Board of Managers, consisting of seven members, and comprising all the executive officers, might govern a kingdom; yet in all their six meetings of the past year, they have performed no duty beyond that of nominating committee.

We have made no changes in our laws during the year

past. No new work has been undertaken, but the appropriation list for next year indicates that the Society is prepared to acknowledge the claims of the children of Hawaiian Missionaries for an education, as fast as they shall be sent hither by their parents.

The monthly meetings have been regularly held, excepting that for August, when but a small number were present at Mrs. Hall's, the place of meeting.

The two editorial boards and the four successive musical committees have served faithfully in performance of the duties assigned them, and deserve public commendation.

Of the twenty members admitted by vote to the Society, two reside abroad—ladies of Boston and Chicago—two have left after a short but, to us, most pleasant association; and the rest are all with us and of the kind to make reliable working members.

Congratulating the Society upon these indications of healthy growth, and assuring the large portion of our membership resident away from Honolulu that their names are the names of friends, and their living presence shall always be made welcome,

I remain, respectfully,

R. W. Andrews,

Recording Secretary.

Honolulu, June 17th, 1871.

REPORT

OF THE CORRESPONDING SECRETARY.

As the nineteenth year of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society draws to a close, the Corresponding Secretary submits the following report:

No circular letters have been issued during the year, though one was prepared, a part of which will be embodied in this report. The reason of this was the shortness of funds in the Treasury, and the fear of the Treasurer that we should not meet the more important appropria-

tions. The liabilities of the Society have, however, been nobly met and discharged during the past few days, and we are glad to start again on a new year with help and courage.

Of Missionary intelligence we have considerable. On the return of the little schooner *Annie*, from Micronesia, Oct. 28th, 1870, we welcomed again among us, our cousins, Rev. and Mrs. Hiram Bingham. Of their passage down in the American sloop-of-war *Jamestown*, and the successful settlement of difficulties there, the members of this Society have already heard. Mr. and Mrs. B. spent nearly four months in their field, laboring each day to the very utmost of their strength; and receiving cheering evidence that their labors were not in vain in the Lord. They brought back with them three native helpers, one of whom, Joseph, is a young man of great promise. Having been one of their earliest scholars, he showed great quickness and intelligence, and was a valuable helper to Mr. B. in translation during the years they spent on Apaian. He professed Christianity several years since, but, being but a babe in Christ, has not always stood firmly. The hearts of Mr. and Mrs. B. were grieved by his falling into sin, but with the spirit of the Master, they labored with him, and prayed for him; and on the exhibition of penitence and a determination to try again in the Heavenward path, he has more than once been restored to church fellowship, and this year they thought his Christian character so well established that they might venture to bring him with them. He has been a most invaluable helper to Mr. B. during the past eight months, assisting in revising, and doing the whole of the copying of the New Testament already translated, so preparing it for the press. The Testament is now finished through Ephesians, in the Gilbert Island dialect, and quite a large edition has been printed here in Honolulu, and is now in process of binding, so that when the *Morning Star No.* 3 arrives the books may be ready to go on their life giving mission. During the past year the remaining islands of this Gilbert Group *south* of the line have been manned by

native Samoan Missionaries, but they use the books prepared by Mr. and Mrs. B. and have been supplied with a small lot from the Hawaiiun Board. These southern islands, as well as the more numerous islands of the group north of the line will soon call for more books, and God grant that the life and health of our cousin Mr. B. may be precious in His sight, since on him alone devolves this great work. And oh! that one might be raised up to share his labors in translating, so that the whole Bible may soon be given to them.

Rev. Mr. Mahoe and family also returned in the *Annie*. Mr. M.'s wound is not yet entirely healed, and that arm will hardly be of use again. He thus seems to bear in his body "the marks of the Lord Jesus."

We received from the *Annie* a most interesting letter from Rev. H. Aea, whom we may still consider our Missionary in one sense, as we aid him in the education of his children. We make here some extracts.

"Sharon Mejro, July 21, 1870.

"Love to you:—I received your letter by the *Jamestown*. Great was my joy and rejoicing at the contents of your letter, since you are doing this new and surprising work among yourselves, to help educate some of your dark skinned little ones beloved, in our native land. I seeing and hearing of the amount of money you have given to bless those children of ours, and other objects besides, helping on the blessed work, feel that this is a thing most suitable and proper. Thus the '*pono*' shall not be shaken or overthrown, that your parents brought from their native land and planted on *our* beautiful sunny isles, they who faced with determination all the trials received from our pagan forefathers, who were opposed to the truth and hardened in many heathen ways. But the glorious light of Christ at length opened the dimmed blinded eyes of our fathers; and now a kingdom stands erect, respected, which was once a pagan nation, and we are living in the time of the glorious liberty of Christ. Therefore, oh ye, my brethren, (kuaana) 'be steadfast, unmovable, ever abounding in

the work of the Lord, for as much as ye know that your labor is not in vain in the Lord.'

"Listen (e o'u hoa). I am on a new island. This is the fifth month since we came. This island is larger than Ebon, and the people are more numerous. When we landed, we asked of the high chiefs here whether or no they desired a Missionary. They quickly assented, that we might stay to teach them and pray for them. So the door was opened for us, and we have entered in to give them the light of Christ. The first arrival of missionaries here was by the schooner *Jeimata*, Feb. 17th, 1870, namely—H. Aea and his family, and Jeremiah Lo-kom-nir, and his family. He and his wife were both pupils of mine. At the general meeting of our Mission in 1869, it was voted that they should go out as assistant missionaries."

He goes on to tell of their commencing their labors, and of their school teaching. Our limits will not admit of embodying the letter entire. A few more items from the letter must suffice. We were pleased with such statements as these:

"Two weeks since the Chief left off using tobacco. His name is Jebrik. He has become my dear friend (aikane). They are very diligent to get knowledge. We are sometimes almost worn out with their excessive eagerness to be taught, and their questions on this or that in their books. They buy their books and slates. The price of a primer is two cocoanut shells full of oil; a slate the same, and a first reader the same. They buy two slate pencils for a shell of oil." * * *

"Some of the works of heathenism have been overthrown since the turning to God of the Chief spoken of, for he has been a high priest of Satan heretofore. Now he works to overthrow the plans of idolators, and has abolished some of the tabus, for this island is famous beyond all the others for the number of its tabus; but the tabus of Jehovah are now placed above all the Pagan tabus. This Chief has caused the long hair of the men to be cut like our own, for before this it was tabu to cut it. They greatly desire clothes and hats, and are buy-

ing them, and we have taught some of the women to braid hats."

He adds that wicked foreigners had circulated slanderous reports, and stirred up some of the chiefs against them, and attempts had twice been made by some to kill him, which had been frustrated. He ends his letter thus, after entreating a constant interest in our prayers:

"My spirit greatly admire you all for your encircling me with love, and removing from me the heavy burden that bore down my shoulders. Do you ask what? For the donation of $150 yearly for the education of my two children. I am greatly indebted to your kindness. And for this I pray greatly to God for you all.

"Aloha oukou a pau loa.

"H. Aea, ko oukou pokii."

There has been later intelligence received from Mr. Aea, by way of Australia, and we are pained to hear that fresh attempts had been made on their lives. Poisoned fish was given them, and they had eaten it, but in the wonder-working Providence of God, a friendly foreign trader arrived in a coasting vessel at the critical moment and administered emetics, which proved successful in saving their lives. Thus have the words of Christ, in Mark 15:18, been almost literally fulfilled.

Rev. S. Kauwealoha returned again to his field of labor in the Marquesas in December, 1870. He addressed to us on his departure a very interesting letter, summing up his reflections after a missionary tour around this group, expressing thankfulness for all that had been wrought at the Marquesas Islands through the instrumentality of Hawaiian Missionaries, and with courage and cheer girding himself anew for his work, asking continued interest in our prayers. We have heard of him since his return, through letters written to the Hawaiian Board, that he arrived just in season to prevent the disbanding of his girls' boarding school. There had been a long season of drought, and his wife was unable to procure food for their pupils, but at the critical moment he reached home, and at once purchased supplies from the Captain of the schooner that had carried him down.

We come now to speak of General Correspondence. The strong appeal of the Secretary in last year's report brought a quick and hearty response from Gen. Sam'l C. Armstrong, at Fortress Monroe, Norfolk, Va., and that letter having been answered, a second little note on the blank sheet of one of the printed circular appeals for the Hawaiian Club Table, at the Boston Fair for the French, was also received. An interesting printed report of the State Insane Asylum, at Kalamazoo, Mich., where our cousin, Justin E. Emerson, M. D., is Assistant Physician, has been received, and a note from Joel Bean to the Secretary. These, with sundry little messages in a few other private letters, are all your Secretary can show in this report.

We must not forget to mention, however, a very interesting letter from Mrs. Anna E. Gulick, written soon after their arrival in Kobe, Japan, which, though not addressed to the Society, was read before the circle gathered at Punahou, in the month of April, and which gave great pleasure to all. Oh! ye absent Armstrongs, Alexanders, Coans, Lymans, Gulicks, Emersons and Thurstons, and the score of others, whose names we cannot enumerate, (vide annual report), where is your aloha? "Mai hoonele mai i ko oukou wahi leta."

Since this report was first sent to press, we have received from Sam'l L. Conde a catalogue of the Auburn Theological Seminary for 1870–71, showing that he has entered the list of Theological students. An original and truly beautiful hymn from his pen which was sung at the Anniversary Exercises accompanied the catalogue.

The Kawaiahao Seminary has just completed its fourth year, and is in a most flourishing condition. The number of boarders are now forty-five, which is about all the present accommodations will admit of their receiving. There are in addition eight day scholars, making fifty-three in all. During the early months of this year, there was considerable sickness in the school, and one or two extreme cases of fever, but, in the good Providence of God, the means used for their restoration were blessed, and all were raised up to wonted health. The nursing of the sick added much to the responsibilities and cares

of the teachers, and Miss E. K. Bingham was not long after, prostrated by debility, and laid aside from her usual duties. Miss Lydia Bingham, the Principal, having secured the services of an addditional teacher, Miss Annie McCully, for a few months, was able to give her sister a much needed vacation. She has spent some time in Hilo. Miss Flaxman continues in the school, and is an invaluable helper. The school has just held its annual public examination, in which the scholars acquitted themselves well, showing careful training, and the most admirable discipline. Indeed, the school is a *model* for its propriety of deportment and order. English Grammar, Physiology, the Science of Common Things and an exercise in the Assembly Catechism were some of the items on their programme this year.

Two members of the school have been married this year. The weddings were both solemnized in the Kawaiahao Church, and a reception afterwards given at the Seminary. The first was that of Tamar Makahiki, who was united in marriage, Sept. 8th, 1870, to Rev. Mr. Kuaea, one of the most eloquent of the native ministry, so rapidly rising to take the places left vacant by the missionary fathers, and by the division and subdivision for their large fields. She is his second wife. Tamar was one of Miss Ogden's pupils at Makiki for several years, and when that school broke up entered Miss Binghams'. The second marriage was that of Mr. Makaimoku to Miss Mary Ann Ua, on the evening of June 15th, 1871. Mr. Makaimoku has been assistant teacher the past year in the Hilo Boarding School, but has accepted a call to Lahainaluna for the coming year. Miss M. A. Ua was the daughter of one of the earliest ordained native pastors, who died soon after her birth, and her mother died when she was about ten years old. She was taken by the venerable missionaries, Mr. and Mrs. Asa Thurston, of Kailua, and brought up as their own child. For the past three years she has been in the Seminary, uniformly acquitting herself so as to gain the approbation of her teachers. While we are on the subject of Education, we must mention that the Waialua

Seminary was re-opened on the 3d of April, 1871, by Miss Mary E. Green, of Makawao, Maui, and it has already twenty pupils. Miss Green has always been a favorite teacher among the Hawaiians, and we doubt not will soon have as many girls as she can care for. She has secured as her assistant, for the present, Miss Nina Goodale, who is one of the adopted cousins.

The Makawao Seminary has been rebuilt, and that school was re-opened on the 1st of June just passed, under the auspices of Rev. C. B. Andrews and wife, and Miss Helen Carpenter, a graduate of Mount Holyoke Female Seminary, who was engaged for the place by Dr. Kittredge, one of the Trustees, and came out to the Islands under his care, arriving here the 1st of March, 1871. Mr. Andrews left Lahainaluna Seminary to enter again on his loved work of educating Hawaiian girls, thus leaving a vacancy there,—and Rev. A. O. Forbes, the Pastor of Kaumakapili Church, Honolulu, has been called to fill his place. He will remove there with his family early in July. A native pastor will probably be settled in his place here.

The Koloa, Kauai, School is as prosperous as ever. Miss Emma Smith returned from her trip to the United States in March, and has resumed her duties; and Miss Lottie Smith is now enjoying a short vacation in Honolulu. During the long wet winter months, Koloa was visited with sickness, and there were some extreme cases in that school. One pupil was removed by death to a fairer and Better Land, as they have good reason to believe; and anxious, untiring weeks of nursing were blessed to the restoration of others, who had been brought to Death's Door.

The Reform School, at Palama, constantly grows in the estimation of all. The long procession of well-dressed, *orderly* boys that Sabbath after Sabbath march into the Kawaiahao Church, speaks louder than words, of the unwearied labors of our cousins, the Misses Parker. Miss E. Lyons, who was connected with the Hilo Boarding School for boys the past year, has re-engaged for another year. That school was as full and prosperous last year as in any previous year of its history.

The Haleakala Boys' School, under the supervision of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Green, and Mrs. Sarah Thurston, has had a prosperous year, but we have not received any special account of its numbers. Mr. Harvey Rogers, formerly of Hilo, has been assisting there in the manual labor department for the past few months. We can hardly close this subject of Education, without noticing that one of our number, Mr. H. R. Hitchcock, formerly of Hilo, has been appointed Inspector General of Schools, and we see already the good effect of his management.

Having taken up so much space with these matters, which show the *real active work* of the Society, we shall curtail the more familiar items. The changes of Removal and Return by traveling, we shall leave for the curious to study out in the list of Names and Residences, and simply note Births, Deaths and Marriages. Of the latter, Marriages, we have but three, so far as reported, to chronicle, viz: Mr. Henry S. Martyn, of Waiohinu, Kau, to Miss Maria Kekela, of Honolulu; Mr. David B. Lyman, Jr., of Chicago, Ill., to Miss Mary Cossit, of Chicago, and Mr. Albert Sunter, of Hilo, to Miss Sarah E. Rogers, of Honolulu.

The number of Births that has been reported is nineteen, viz: Mrs. Emma (Smith) Dillingham, a daughter; Mrs. Ellen (Bond) Bicknell, a daughter; Mrs. William Andrews, of Clifton, Staten Island, a son; Mrs. Julia (Richards) Brewer, a son; Mrs. E. Corwin, a daughter; Mrs. Mary (Castle) Hitchcock, a son; Mrs. Sarah (Dimond) Kinney, a daughter; Mrs. Theodore Forbes, a daughter; Mrs. Henry M. Lyman, a daughter; Mrs. Alfred Castle, a daughter; Mrs. Joseph P. Cooke, a son; Mrs. Paul Isenberg, a son; Mrs. Emily (Rice) La Vergne, a son; Mrs. Ellen (Armstrong) Weaver, a daughter; Mrs. George Beckwith, a daughter; Mrs. W. W. Hall, a son; Mrs. Henry Baldwin, a son; Mrs. Juliet (Cooke) Atherton, a son; Mrs. George Dole, a daughter.

Under Deaths, we note the only child, Minnie, of our cousin Mrs. Carrie (Rogers) Hitchcock, of New London, Iowa; also the infant son, Erick Lex, of Mr. and

Mrs. Benfield, of Honolulu; and Mary S. H. Rice, who died in Clinton, Mo., after an illness of a few months,—a quick decline. Her end was Peace. We also note the falling asleep in Jesus, of one of our missionary fathers, Mr. Amos S. Cooke.

We have been informed of the death of Mrs. Elizabeth (Tinker) Moody. She was the youngest child of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Tinker, formerly missionaries to the islands, but was not a native of the Hawaiian Islands, having been born after their return to the United States.

Respectfully submitted:

M. A. CHAMBERLAIN,
Corresponding Secretary.

June 17, 1871.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

The Receipts for the year now closed are from the following sources:

Monthly contributions	$406 90	
Life Memberships (24)	240 00	
Donations in Honolulu	175 00	
" from Hawaii	26 00	
" " Maui	10 00	
" " Kauai	25 00	
Annual Memberships (7)	7 00	
Balance from last year	21 00	
		$910 90

I have disbursed as follows:

For Kawaiahao Seminary	$560 00	
For support of Aea's son at the Makawao Boys' School	60 00	
For printing reports, circulars and certificates	79 00	
Postage	10 00	
Incidentals	15 75	
		724 75
Leaving a balance of		$186 15

The result of the year is more favorable than he whose duty it is to pass the hat and count the pence, had predicted or hoped for, and is mainly due to some subtle and inexplicable cause which sometimes acts upon honor or benevolence when the last moments of grace arrive and meets an issue with promptness.

The amount collected and pledged at the last monthly meeting of the year was $266 50, or nearly a third of the receipts of the whole year.

That such generosity is commendable, is a positive fact;

but that there is any reliance or guarantee of its return in future, is, like the future itself, unseen and unknown. I would only suggest that if we endeavor to equalize our contributions month by month, that the pressure at the close of the year will not be so great, and be more easily met.

There seems to be a spirit to maintain the amount pledged, or even to increase it, as some say to $1,000, in a coming year. For my part, I shall be most happy to disburse any and all sums which the Society shall put it in my power to do. And to *all* members, whether in Honolulu, or about us on the neighboring islands, or abroad on the face of the earth, wherever this Report is sent, I would state that we feel strong in our large and increasing although scattered membership, and while we yearly send you a waif of *our* existence, we should be still more happy to receive some tangible account of *your* existence, be it no more than the cost of a Report.

Respectfully submitted:

L. CHAMBERLAIN,
Treasurer.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE YEAR.

For Kawaiahao Seminary	$500
For support S. Kauwealoha	150
For support H. Aea's children	100
For printing and incidentals	150
For schooling missionary children at Honolulu	100
	$1,000

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS.

UNCONSCIOUS INFLUENCE.

FELLOW COUSINS, AND FRIENDS:—On this occasion, so established by precedent as one of the important and interesting features of our organization, I have endeavored to prepare for your acceptance a few thoughts on the principle of usefulness, not so much in relation to the actual work of doing good as the theory, the spring of action whence issues all that is worthy and enduring and grand in beneficent result.

The object of our Society, expressed in a few words, is, to make ourselves better and to do good to others. And if I rightly understand this platform, its first plank is for the sake of the second, the real end: that is to say, we wish to become better, that thereby we may be more able to do good to others, believing that this power of doing good depends more on character than upon anything else.

If I was privileged to preface my words with a text, I should choose one illustrating the fondness of our race for some kind of power; I might have quoted from the story of Eve's temptation in the Garden of Eden, when the offer of the gift of wisdom, whereby she might become as the gods, "knowing good and evil," and thereby, perhaps, getting the upper hand of her liege lord, Adam, proved too much for her untried obedience: for through all man's history has the desire of power been the great temptation and more than any other one motive, perhaps, than all others together, the cause of suffering and sin. Though it is a pursuit praiseworthy in itself, rightly sought, when it is made man's chief end, it becomes too strong and too intoxicating for human nature to withstand. It is this that in all ages has built so high the bars of aristocracy and has guarded them so jealously. It is this which gives so much importance in the minds of men to rank and titles and wealth; this which wins some to the acquisition of knowledge, for the truth of the proverb, "knowledge is power," is older *than* the proverb. It is this—called in international dialect the "Balance of power"—that again and again decimates nations amid the doubtful glory of human carnage, over those unconsecrated graveyards which men call "battle-fields."

But to-night, I wish to speak of something else than this;—than the influence that comes from money, or position, or learning, or deeds; I wish to speak of that influence which is the natural result of character; a higher and greater power than the other, and very different in kind. An influence that comes forth from all, whether they will or no, and which is always like the nature from which it springs, beneficial to others if that is good, harmful, if that is bad. Each one can modify and control it only as he can

modify and mold his own character. Thus the power of this natural influence is far more real and important than that of the other, which may be arbitrary, artificial, false and hypocritical; this is always wielded, often indeed unconsciously, but always true to its origin. As healing power went out from Christ, involuntarily, when in the press of the thronging multitude, one who needed healing touched the hem of his garment, so men in the hurrying crowd of life and business cares, when the world roughly and carelessly presses upon them and occupies them with its claims, may without knowing it, give help and encouragement to those who stand in need of help and encouragement, and to whom the blessing is no less grateful because unconsciously given. We know this to be so, some of us from the experience of our own lives: and we know the opposite to be true also, how some men, as they go on in life, as naturally and perhaps as ignorantly curse their fellows with a baleful influence which presses them down and hides the sunlight from their faces.

All things, even inanimate objects, possess this unconscious power in common with ourselves. Like the universal law of gravitation, this, the law of influence, pervades all Nature with the mystic sympathies. The physical world with its varying combinations of climate and scenery molds the characters of individuals and of races. We find the dwellers among wild and majestic mountains, possessing natures reverential, poetical and free. The level lowland breeds the practical and unromantic toiler for "filthy lucre." The Sunny Tropics produce warm and passionate and generous hearts: while the denizen of northern climes is calculating and economical and reserved. Thus man yields to the unconscious power of Nature and in the ease with which he has from time immemorial, peopled sea and land, rocks and glens and woods with syrens and genii and fairies are these influences shown. The ancient sages felt them also when in their nightly studies, in rapt wonder and adoration, the "sweet influences of the Pleiades" thrilled their hearts, and their ears heard the morning stars sing together. Even a flower in the purity of its fresh beauty impresses us for good.

If the influence in unconscious and irresponsible Nature is so strong and universal, how grand and real must be its presence with intelligent man in whose hands lie the divine attributes of freedom, of will and choice of destiny! Out from him are always flowing those silent and unseen forces to act upon others more than he can know, to work in the future farther than he dreams of, perhaps never to cease.

Scientific theorists say that mechanical force, once exerted, is never lost; that somewhere in the wide universe it is saved and treasured up to come into use again when it is needed: that sound is never lost, but on the ethereal waves of infinite space it forever wings its flight on and outward, perchance to ears all spiritually trained to the "music of the Spheres." So the spiritual forces of human influence will not be lost, but will move down through the ages and beyond the limits of time, ever working, molding the unknown future. They came to us from the past like spirits of the departed, still strong and massed for or against the right as were the souls from which they sprung. The character of our age is their result.

It is true that there are some natures that are so contemptibly little and negative that it is difficult to imagine that they can have any influence either for good or evil, but these are exceptional cases. The world and the Future are better or worse for each man's life. For this reason life is a matter of such responsibility and solemnity: for this reason it is so glorious to live a noble life, so terrible to live a vicious one.

Experiments at one of the Swiss lakes showed that a musical note struck on one shore caused a vibration on the surface of the water near the opposite side of the lake, several miles away. So the motive of a kind act, a cup of cold water given, may vibrate across the shores of time and animate into answering sympathies, the waters of Life that flow through the City.

The difference in favor of this real influence of character over the arbitrary influence of external circumstance is *so* great, is so clearly evident when we take the trouble to compare them, that it seems very strange that men should so generally ignore the former and seek only for the latter,

that the externals of life which give the latter, should be prized to the neglect of the life itself, the source of the former. The history of human experience is full of instances of the superiority of the power of character. When Abraham Lincoln died, men of all nations grasped each other's hands in silence and in tears over their common loss of one who seemed to each as a personal friend; we lose sight in this of the President, the powerful ruler guiding even more than the destinies of a great nation, who raised armed hosts and marshaled them to battle by his word, who could give freedom and a bright future to millions of slaves by a stroke of his pen, we forget all of this, and higher and greater than all we see only the Man whose gentleness, unselfishness and manliness made him a king in all hearts. This is the real influence that glorifies the man. This is Power! Glorious indeed is the worldwide, unconscious influence which a good man often wields. Thousands whom he knows not feel it and are led to a higher standard of manhood: these influence others, and thus the circle widens till the result is beyond all human calculation. Surely it is a kingly power that thus wins homage from manly hearts remote in space and time; titled honors, and nobility of birth and wealth how they fall before this royalty of individual worth.

Do we think much or often of this! I do not say that the men of Honolulu or the members of this Society are more blind than other communities to this truth; they may be less so. But do not things show that we are more blind than we ought to be, that we might see more, and take more of its real worth if we tried! We prize reputation as we ought, but how much do we care for character. We are anxious for men's good opinions; are we as anxious to deserve them? We carefully study manners and decorum; do we pay as much attention to purity of heart and thought? We repent humbly of conventional sins; how much do we trouble ourselves about more hidden sins except to keep them covered over? Do we not sometimes lose sight of the truth that our strongest influence for good or evil is not from what we seem but from what we are? A hypocrite may pass for a good man

for a while, but he cannot long keep the atmosphere of his character from coloring even his most pious deeds.

It is the life behind the dress that makes the man. This is too often forgotten and without excuse, except by those who from defects in their education are unable to recognize a gentleman except by his coat.

In the picture-gallery at Dresden you stand reverently before Raphael's Sistine Madonna hushed in rapt exaltation of feeling: you do not notice the frame in which the picture is hung; it may be splendid or plain, but held under the spell of the artist's inspiration, you have no eyes or thoughts for anything but his grand ideal,—the world's masterpiece. As you pass out your eye catches some insignificant *genre* gorgeous in a massive frame of carving and gold as wide as itself; you would not have noticed it but for that, and afterwards you cannot remember much else about it. Dress, manners, position, make the frame in which each one of us is set: why should we give more thought to them than to the character they surround! more attention to the frame than the painting! Can we rate ourselves so low as that! Are there men indeed so shallow as to set a higher value on the influence resulting from the outside varnish of circumstance than that which comes from themselves?

We of this Society have organized upon a noble basis. Believing in the superior power of a good character and that the high and natural action of this power is unselfish, that goodness attained, all of duty and doing of good will follow as a matter of course, we have come together for the sake of mutual assistance and improvement, and more than this, for the sake of the increased power of usefulness which comes from an organized union of unselfish motives. The theory is perfect. Let us live up to it. The influence coming from the realization of these principles, whether in individual life, or in the workings of an association of men and women, cannot fail to be strong and positive for good, and wider and more lasting than Earth's calculations can measure.

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

OF THE

HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY.

PREAMBLE.

We, the Children of the American Protestant Mission to the Hawaiian Islands, desiring to promote the cause of Gospel Missions, as well as to strengthen the bond of union that naturally exists among us, do hereby organize ourselves into a Social Missionary Society, under the following Constitution and By-Laws:

CONSTITUTION.

Article 1.—This Society shall be called "The Hawaiian Mission Children's Society."

Art. 2.—The design of this Society is to cherish and promote union among its members, to cultivate in them an active missionary spirit, to stir them up to good works, and more especially to assist in the support of Christian Missions.

Art. 3.—The Officers of the Society shall be a President, Vice-President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary and Treasurer, who shall constitute the Executive Committee of the Society, and all of whom shall be elected by ballot, at the Annual Meeting of the Society, to hold office for one year. Female members of the Society are eligible equally with the male to any of these offices.

Art. 4—No one is eligible to fill the office of President for two consecutive years.

Art. 5.—At each Annual Meeting of the Society, two members shall be chosen by ballot, who, together with the Officers mentioned in Article 3, shall constitute a Board of Managers, whose duty it shall be to have the general superintendence of the business of the Society, and who shall hold office for one year.

ART. 6.—Any descendant of those who are, or have been members of the American Protestant Mission to these Islands, and the descendants of all those admitted into the Society in accordance with Article 7th, are entitled to join the Society by paying into the Treasury the sum of one dollar annually, which shall constitute one an Annual Member, or paying at any one time the sum of ten dollars, which shall constitute one a Life Member.

ART. 7.—Any person not included in the 6th Article, may be permitted to join the Society upon the same terms with those who are, by the consent of a majority of the Board of Managers, approved by a two-thirds vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Society.

ART. 8.—Any person may be admitted as an Honorary Member of this Society by consent of a majority of the Board of Managers, approved by a unanimous vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Society.

ART. 9.—The Society shall hold a regular meeting on such a Saturday evening of each month as it may approve, and an Annual Meeting in May or June.

ART. 10.—Each member shall receive a certificate of membership in the following form, to be signed by the President, and countersigned by the Treasurer:

Charity suffereth long and is kind; is not easily provoked, and thinketh no evil.—COR. XIII: 4, 5.

Behold how good and how pleasant it is for brothers to dwell together in unity.—Ps. CXXIII: 1.

This may Certify that

_____

Having paid the sum of _____ Dollars into the Treasury, is a _____ Member of the

Hawaiian Mission Children's Society.

HONOLULU, _____ 18

_____

[Signed,] President.

_____

Treasurer.

Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature.—MARK XVI: 15.

One generation passeth away and another cometh, but the earth abideth forever.—ECCL. I: 5.

Art. 11.—Alterations in, or additions to, this Constitution, may be made at the Annual Meeting, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present, such alterations or additions having been handed in, in writing, at the previous meeting by the Board of Managers or any member of the Society.

BY-LAWS.

ARTICLE I.—Of the Officers.

Section 1.—The President shall preside over the meetings of the Society; deliver an address before the Society at its Annual Meeting, upon vacating his office; appoint all committees, sign all certificates of membership; arrange the programme of exercises for each regular meeting, consulting with the Chairmen of the various Committees, and he may convene the Society to Special Meetings at his discretion. He shall also be "ex officio" President of the Board of Managers.

Sec. 2.—The Vice President shall audit the Annual Report of the Treasurer, and perform all the duties of the President in case of his absence.

Sec. 3.—It shall be the duty of the Recording Secretary to keep a record of the proceedings of the Society at its several meetings, to take charge of the books and papers of the Society, among which shall be included all reports and essays read before the Society, and make out an abstract report of the proceedings of the Society, during his time of office, at its Annual Meeting. He shall also be "ex officio" Secretary of the Board of Managers.

Sec. 4.—The Corresponding Secretary shall carry on the correspondence of the Society at home and abroad, and report at its Annual Meeting.

Sec. 5.—The Treasurer shall receive and safely keep all moneys belonging to the Society; pay over such moneys as may be directed from time to time by the Executive Committee, for the purpose of defraying such expenses as shall have been incurred by order of the Board of Managers; shall countersign all certificates of membership; and

shall at the Annual Meeting of the Society, present an accurate statement of the receipts and disbursements of the Society during the year.

ARTICLE II.—Of the Executive Committee.

Sec. 1.—The Executive Committee shall draw all orders on the Treasurer, and transact such other business as may be assigned them by the Board of Managers, subject to the approval of the Society.

Sec. 2.—All orders on the Treasurer shall be signed by at least two Members of the Executive Committee.

Sec. 3.—The Executive Committee shall report to the Board of Managers at each regular meeting of the Board.

ARTICLE III.—Of the Board of Managers.

Sec. 1.—It shall be the duty of the Board of Managers to superintend all business transactions of the Society not otherwise provided for in the Constitution, and to keep full and correct minutes of all its own proceedings.

Sec. 2.—Any member of the Society desiring to bring any business before the Board of Managers, shall make known such business in a written application to some member of the Board, who shall lay it before the Board for their action thereon.

Sec. 3.—The Board shall decide upon all applications for membership under Articles 7 and 8 of the Constitution, and also upon the disposition of the funds of the Society; and shall direct the Executive Committee in the discharge of their duties.

Sec. 4.—The Board shall hear the Report of the Executive Committee at each regular meeting, and shall have power to revise or correct the action of the Committee by a majority vote.

Sec. 5.—The Board may, by a majority vote, refer any item of business before them to the Society for more general discussion before deciding thereon. Such reference, however, shall only have the effect of postponing the decision in the Board until the next regular meeting thereof.

Sec. 6.—The minutes of the Board shall be read before the Society at each regular meeting for approval and adoption.

Sec. 7.—An appeal may be made to the Society by any member thereof, from any action of the Board as reported in their minutes. If the appeal be seconded, it shall be decided, after discussion, by a majority vote.

Sec. 8.—The question on such an appeal shall be put thus: "Shall the action of the Board of Managers in this instance be sustained?"

Sec. 9.—If the appeal be successful, the Society may then make such disposition of the business as they see fit, and their decision is to be regarded as final, and as controlling the action of the Board.

Sec. 10.—Any vacancies, occurring in the Board of Managers by death, or otherwise, shall be filled by regular election of the Society, at the earliest succeeding meeting.

Sec. 11.—The regular meetings of the Board shall be held at such time as the Board may determine, within seven days immediately preceding the regular meeting of the Society. The Secretary of the Board shall keep a roll of its members, which shall be called at each meeting.

Sec. 12.—Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President at his discretion, or at the request of three members thereof.

Sec. 13.—A majority shall constitute a working quorum of the Board.

ARTICLE IV.

The members of the Society are bound to attend the regular meetings of the Society, as far as may be possible; to perform all such duties as may from time to time be assigned to them; to collect all information that may be useful or interesting to the Society, and at each regular meeting contribute to the funds of the Society, according to their generosity and means.

ARTICLE V.

The regular monthly meetings of the Society shall be opened by prayer and singing; the minutes of the last meeting shall be read by the Secretary; a collection shall be taken up by the Treasurer.

The minutes of the Board of Managers shall be then read and acted upon. The entertainment provided for in

Articles 6th and 7th, shall then be in order, after which the meeting shall be closed by singing.

The monthly meetings of the Society shall be open to such guests as any of the members may invite as being in sympathy with the Society and its objects.

ARTICLE VI.—Rules of Order.

Sec. 1.—In miscellaneous business no one shall speak more than five minutes at a time without permission from the Society.

Sec. 2.—In all other points of order, the presiding officer shall be guided by the rules laid down in Cushing's Manual.

ARTICLE VII.

There shall be a Committee of Three on Music, who shall be chosen quarterly, to aid in providing for profitable entertainment of each monthly meeting.

There shall be a Committee of Four, consisting of two ladies and two gentlemen, to be elected semi-annually, to conduct a monthly paper, the purpose of which shall be to develop more fully the intellectual resources of the Society and add to the interest of each monthly meeting.

ARTICLE VIII.

These By-Laws may be altered or annulled by a vote of two-thirds of the members present at any regular meeting, notice of each amendment having been given at the meeting next preceding.

NAMES OF THE MEMBERS

OF THE

HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

Rev. E. T. Doane, -	Ponape, Ascension Island.
Mrs. Clara S. Doane, -	Ponape, Ascension Island.
Rev. Dr. William Goodell.*	
Rev. G. Pierson, - -	Adel, Iowa.
Mrs. N. A. Pierson, - -	Adel, Iowa.
Rev. B. G. Snow, - -	Ebon, Marshall Islands.
Mrs. Lydia V. Snow, -	Ebon, Marshall Islands.
Rev. A. A. Sturges, -	Ponape, Ascension Island.
Mrs. Susan M. Sturges, -	Denmark, Iowa.

LIFE MEMBERS.

Adams, Anna H. - -	Boston, Massachusetts.
Alexander, Pres. W. D. -	Engaged in topographical survey of Hawaiian Islands.
Alexander, Mrs. A. (Baldwin)	Punahou, Oahu.
Alexander, W. D., Jr. -	Punahou, Oahu.
Alexander, Arthur C. -	Punahou, Oahu.
Alexander, H. E. M. -	Punahou, Oahu.
Alexander, Rev. Jas. M. -	San Leandro, California.
Alexander, Mrs. J. M. -	San Leandro, California.
Alexander, Samuel T. -	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, Mrs. M. (Cooke)	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, Juliette -	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, Annie - -	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, W. McKinney	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, Henry M. -	Makawao, Maui.
Alexander, Mary J. - -	Oakland, California.
Alexander, Charles H. -	Wailuku, Maui.
Andrews, Lorrin, Jr.*	
Andrews, Robert W. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Andrews, Samuel - -	Lihue, Oahu.

*Deceased.

Andrews, William - -	Clifton, Staten Island.
Andrews, Mrs. A. (Oscanyan)	Clifton, Staten Island.
Andrews, Samuel C. -	Oberlin, Ohio.
Andrews, Lucy C. - -	Oberlin, Ohio.
Andrews, Fanny P. -	Makawao, Maui.
Andrews, Lorrin - -	Makawao, Maui.
Andrews, Luella Lee -	Makawao, Maui.
Andrews, Florence N. -	Makawao, Maui.
Andrews, Dr. Geo. P. -	Medical college, Detroit, Mich.
Armstrong, William N. -	New York City.
Armstrong, Gen. Samuel C.	Fortress Monroe, Norfolk, Va.
Armstrong, Mary J. C. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Armstrong, Amelia - -	San Francisco, Cal.
Atherton, Joseph B. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Atherton, Mrs. J. (Cooke)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Atherton, Charles H. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Atherton, Mary Cushing	Honolulu, Oahu.
Atherton, Benjamin H. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Austin, Stafford L. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Austin, Mrs. C. H. (Clark)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Austin, Franklin H. -	Punahou College.
Austin, Herbert C. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Austin, Benjamin H. -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Banning, Mrs. C. (Armstrong)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Banning, B. Rudolph -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Bailey, Edward H. -	Wailuku, Maui.
Bailey, Horatio B. - -	Wailuku, Maui.
Bailey, William H. -	Wailuku, Maui.
Bailey, James C. - -	East Hampton, Mass.
Bailey, Charles A. -	Wailuku, Maui.
Baldwin, D. Dwight -	Kohala, Hawaii.
Baldwin, Mrs. Lois (Morris)	Kohala, Hawaii.
Baldwin, Lillian C. -	Kohala, Hawaii.
Baldwin, Lincoln Mansfield	Kohala, Hawaii.
Baldwin, Winifred Morris	Kohala, Hawaii.
Baldwin, Charles F. - -	Kohala, Hawaii.
Baldwin, Henry P. -	Makawao, Maui.
Baldwin, Mrs. E. (Alexander)	Makawao, Maui.
Baldwin, Emily S. - -	New York City.

*Deceased.

Baldwin, Hattie M. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Baldwin, Samuel E.*	
Baldwin, Willie Dane -	West Groton, New York.
Bartlett, George L. -	Oakland, California.
Beckwith, Rev. E. G. -	Waterbury, Conn.
Beckwith, C. P. (Armstrong)	Waterbury, Conn.
Beckwith, Frank A. -	Waterbury, Conn.
Beckwith, George E. -	Great Barrington, Mass.
Beckwith, Mrs. H. (Goodale)	Great Barrington, Mass.
Bean, Lydia Shipley -	West Branch, Iowa.
Benfield, Marcus - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Benfield, Mrs. M. (Thurston)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Benfield, Lillie - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Benfield, Eric Lex.*	
Bicknell, Mrs. Ellen (Bond)	Waipio, Hawaii.
Bindt, Mrs. L. (Johnson) -	Waioli, Kauai.
Bingham, Rev. Hiram,	Micronesia.
Bingham, Mrs. C. (Brewster)	Micronesia.
Bingham, Elizabeth -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Bingham, Lydia - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Bishop, Rev. Sereno E.	Lahainaluna, Maui.
Bishop, Mrs. C. (Sessions)	Lahainaluna, Maui.
Bishop, Edward F. -	Lahainaluna, Maui.
Bishop, John Sessions -	Lahainaluna, Maui.
Bishop, Elizabeth Delia	Lahainaluna, Maui.
Bissell, Rev. E. C. -	New York City.
Bissell, Mrs. E. C. - -	New York City.
Bond, George S. - -	Kohala, Hawaii.
Bond, E. Cornelius - -	Kohala, Hawaii.
Bond, T. Spencer - -	Kohala, Hawaii.
Bond, Caroline S. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Bond, William Lee -	Exeter, N. H.
Bond, Benjamin D. - -	Punahou.
Bond, Abbie Steele -	Kohala, Hawaii.
Bond, Julia P. - - -	Hartford, Connecticut.
Brewer, Prof. Fisk P. -	Chapel Hill, North Carolina.
Brewer, Mrs. Julia (Richards)	Chapel Hill, North Carolina.
Brewer, Helen R. - -	Chapel Hill, North Carolina.
Brewer, Mary E. - -	Chapel Hill, North Carolina.
Brown, Louisa J. - -	Boston, Massachusetts.

*Deceased.

Carter, H. A. P. - -	Traveling.
Carter, Mrs. S. (Judd) -	Traveling.
Carter, Frances Isabel -	Traveling.
Carter. Charles L. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Carter, George R. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Carter, Agnes - - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Castle, C. Alfred - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Castle, Mrs. C. E. (Coleman)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Castle, Hattie A. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Castle, William R. -	New York City.
Castle, Caroline D. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Castle, Helen K. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Castle, Henry N. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, Warren -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, Mrs. C. W.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, Allie M. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, Henry H.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, J. Evarts	St. Joseph, Michigan.
Chamberlain, Martha A.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, Rev. J. P.	Stockbridge, Wisconsin.
Chamberlain, Levi -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chapin, Elizabeth D. -	Winchester, Massachusetts.
Church, Mrs. F. L. -	Punahou, Oahu.
Clark, Alvah K. - -	California.
Clark, Mrs. H. E.*	
Clark, Mary H.*	
Clark, Arthur M.*	
Clark, Charles K. - -	San Francisco, California.
Clark, Mrs. Hattie (Howell)	San Francisco, California.
Clark, Albert B. - -	Chicago. Illinois.
Clark, Prof. William S.	Amherst, Massachusetts.
Clark, Mrs. H. (Richards)	Amherst, Massachusetts.
Coan, Dr. T. Munson -	New York City.
Coan, Harriet F. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Coan, Sarah E. - -	New York City.
Coan, Samuel L. - -	San Francisco, California.
Conde, Samuel Lee -	Auburn The. Seminary, N. Y.
Conde, Paulina - -	Beloit, Wisconsin.
Conde, Charles - -	Beloit, Wisconsin.
Conde, Henry - - -	Beloit, Wisconsin.

*Deceased.

Conde, Lucy	Beloit, Wisconsin.
Conde, Mary*	
Cooke, Joseph P. Jr.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Cooke, Mrs. Emily (Wilder)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Cooke, Joseph P.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Cooke, Mary A.	Baltimore, Maryland.
Cooke, Charles M.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Cooke, Amos F.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Cooke, Clarence W.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Corwin, John Howard	San Francisco, California.
Corwin, Cynthia Sophia	San Francisco, California.
Corwin, Charles A.	San Francisco, California.
Corwin, Cecil S.	San Francisco, California.
Corwin, Arthur Mills	San Francisco, California.
Damon, Samuel M.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Damon, Edward C.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Damon, Francis W.	Amherst College.
Damon, William F.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dibble, Seymour H.	Washington, D. C.
Dickson, Joshua G.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dickson, Mrs. Laura (Judd)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dickson, Sarah C.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dickson, Hessie Judd	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dickson, Laura F.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dickson, Hester L.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dickson, Mrs. Susan (Conde)	(?)
Dickie, Mrs. A. (Alexander)	Mariposa, California.
Dillingham, Benjamin F.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dillingham, Mrs. E. (Smith)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dimond, Capt. William H.	San Francisco, California.
Dimond, Mrs. Ellen (Waterhouse)*	
Dimond, Mrs. Nellie (Gray)	San Francisco, California.
Dimond, William W.	San Francisco, California.
Dimond, Edwin R.	San Francisco, California.
Dimond, Eleanor Sophia	San Francisco, California.
Dimond, Edwin Hall	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dole, George H.	Koloa, Kauai.
Dole, Mrs. Clara (Rowell)	Koloa, Kauai.

*Deceased.

Dole, Walter Sandford - Koloa, Kauai.
Dole, William Herbert - Koloa, Kauai.
Dole, Sandford B. - Honolulu, Oahu.
Doane, Edward W. - - Punahou College.

Ellis, Frances E. - - Boston, Massachusetts.
Ellis, Hattie - - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Emerson, Samuel N. - Waialua, Oahu.
Emerson, Nathaniel - - New York City.
Emerson, Justin E. - Kalamazoo, Michigan.
Emerson, Joseph S. - - Cambridgeport, Mass.
Emerson, Oliver P. - Andover, Massachusetts.
Emerson, Sophia E. - - Traveling.

Flaxman, Margaret - Honolulu, Oahu.
Forbes, Rev. Anderson O. Lahainaluna, Maui.
Forbes, Mrs. M. (Chamberlain) - - - - Lahainaluna, Maui.
Forbes, Maria R. - - Lahainaluna, Maui.
Forbes, William J. - - Lahainaluna, Maui.
Forbes, Harriet G. - Lahainaluna, Maui.
Forbes, Major William T. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Forbes, Lieut. Theodore F. Fort Hays, Kansas.
Frear, Lizzie - - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Fuller, Ellen E. - - Honolulu, Oahu.

Goodale, Warren - - San Francisco, California.
Goodale, Mrs. Ellen R.*
Goodale, Mary E. - South Hadley, Massachusetts.
Goodale, Charles W. - Boston, Massachusetts.
Goodale, William W. - Marlboro, Massachusetts.
Goodale, David - - Marlboro, Massachusetts.
Goodale, Ellen C. - - Marlboro, Massachusetts.
Goodrich, Charles B. - (?)
Green, Mrs. H. (Parker) Makawao, Maui.
Green, Mary T. - - Makawao, Maui.
Gulick, Rev. L. H. - - Hartford, Connecticut.
Gulick, Mrs. L. (Lewis) Hartford, Connecticut.
Gulick, Sarah F. - - Hartford, Connecticut.
Gulick, Harriet M. - - Hartford, Connecticut.

*Deceased.

Gulick, Kate V.*
Gulick, Sydney L. - Hartford, Connecticut.
Gulick, Edward Lacy - Hartford, Connecticut.
Gulick, Luther H., Jr. - Hartford, Connecticut.
Gulick, Rev. O. H. - - Kobe, Japan.
Gulick, Mrs. Ann E. (Clark) Kobe, Japan.
Gulick, Orramel H., Jr. Kobe, Japan.
Gulick, Elizabeth Morse Oberlin, Ohio.
Gulick, Rev. John T. - Kal-gan, China.
Gulick, Mrs. J. T. - - Kal-gan, China.
Gulick, Charles F.*
Gulick, William H. - New York City.
Gulick, Theodore W. - Honolulu, Oahu.
Gulick, Thomas L. - New York City.
Gulick, Julia Ann E. - Punahou, Oahu.

Hall, Caroline A.*
Hall, William W. - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Hall, Mrs. E. (Van Cleve) Honolulu, Oahu.
Hall, William Sibley*
Hall, Horatio Van Cleve - Honolulu, Oahu.
Hardy, Jacob - - Oakland, California.
Hardy, Mrs. E. (Andrews)*
Hardy, Alice F. - - Oakland, California.
Hardy, Maggie A. - Oakland, California.
Hardy, Walter A. - - Oakland, California.
Hardy, Mary H. - - Oakland, California.
Hardy, William - - Oakland, California.
Harvey, Mrs. Mary (Tinker) Buffalo, New York.
Heydon, E. A.*
Heydon, Edwin*
Heydon, Asa T. - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Heydon, Mary*
Hillebrand, Hermann*
Hillebrand, Mrs. J. (Bishop) Honolulu, Oahu.
Hillebrand, Helen L. - Honolulu, Oahu.
Hillebrand, Mary E. - Honolulu, Oahu.
Hitchcock, Mrs. A. (Widger) Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Ella M. - - Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Cora E. - Hilo, Hawaii.

*Deceased.

Hitchcock, C. H. Wetmore	Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Mrs. C. (Rogers)	New London, Iowa.
Hitchcock, Mrs. M. T. (Castle)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Harvey R. 2d	Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Mary R.	Hilo, Hawaii.
Holden, Bella	Honolulu, Oahu.
Holman, Thomas S.*	
Holmes, Samuel	5 Beekman St., N. Y. City.
Holmes, Mrs. M. (Goodale)	New York City.
Holmes, Ellen Warren	New York City.
Holmes, Samuel Judd	New York City.
Holmes, Mary G.	New York City.
Holmes, David G.	New York City.
Hooker, Mrs. M. V.	Boston, Massachusetts.
Inch, Mrs. Clara (Dibble)	Providence, R. I.
Isenberg, Paul	Lihue, Kauai.
Isenberg, Mrs. H. M. (Rice)*	
Isenberg, Dora	Lihue, Kauai.
Isenberg, Paul R.	Lihue, Kauai.
Johnson, Abbie F.	Hilo, Hawaii.
Johnson, Julia C.	Hanalei, Kauai.
Johnson, Henry	Traveling.
Johnson, Ellen A.	Waioli, Kauai.
Jones, P. C., Jr.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Jones, Mrs. Cornelia (Hall)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Jones, Edwin Austin	Honolulu, Oahu.
Jones, Ada	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Miss H. B.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Helen S.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Major Charles H.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Mrs. Emily (Cutts)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Julie	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Helen	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, E. Pauahi	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Charles H., Jr.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, A. Francis	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Allan W.	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Juliet l.*	

*Deceased.

King, Sarah - - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Kinney, Henry A. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Kinney, Harriet S.*	
Kinney, Mrs. S. (Dimond)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Kinney, Edward H. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Kinney, Millie S. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Kinney, Henry R.*	
Kinney, Helen Julia -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Kittredge, Dr. Charles S. -	Oakland, California.
Kittredge, Mrs. M. (Chase)	Oakland, California.
Kekela, Susan - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
La Vergne, Col. George de	Clinton, Missouri.
La Vergne, Mrs. E. (Rice) de	Clinton, Missouri.
Lidgate, John M. - -	On topographical survey of Hawaiian Islands.
Lyman, Dr. Henry M. -	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Mrs. S. K. (Clark)	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Fred. S. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Mrs. I. (Chamberlain)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Ellen G. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Fred. S., Jr. -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Francis A. -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Levi C. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, David B., Jr. -	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Rufus A. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Mrs. R. (Brickwood)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Ellen E.*	
Lyman, Francis O. -	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Emma W. - -	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyons, Curtis J. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Lyons, Fidelia M. - -	Waimea, Hawaii.
Lyons, Albert B. - -	Medical college, Detroit, Mich.
Lyons, Elizabeth W. -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Morse, Mrs Mary M. -	Hopkington, Massachusetts.
Moseley, Clara Lydia -	Union City, Michigan.
Moseley, Hiram B. -	Union City, Michigan.
McCall, Mrs. E. - -	Saybrook, Connecticut.

*Deceased.

McCall, Carrie E. - Saybrook, Connecticut.
McCall, Henrietta W. - Saybrook, Connecticut.

Nott, Mrs. Mary (Andrews) Honolulu, Oahu.
Nichols, C. Fessenden, M. D., Honolulu, Oahu.

Paris, Mary A. - - California.
Paris, Ella H. - - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Paris, John D., Jr. - Honolulu, Oahu.
Pitman, Mary Ann - - Somerville, Massachusetts.
Pitman, T. Henry*
Pitman, Benjamin F. - Somerville, Massachusetts.
Pitman, Maria Kinoole - Somerville, Massachusetts.
Pogue, Rev. John F. - Honolulu, Oahu.
Pogue, Mrs. Maria (Whitney) Honolulu, Oahu.
Pogue, Samuel W. - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Pogue, Jane K. - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Pogue, Emily E. - - Honolulu, Oahu.
Pogue, William F. - Honolulu, Oahu.
Purdon, Mrs. A. M. (Tinker) Titusville, Pennsylvania.

Reynolds, Mrs. L. (Bingham) St. Augustine, Florida.
Reynolds, Kate L. - - St. Augustine, Florida.
Reynolds, Mary C. - St. Augustine, Florida.
Rice, William H., Jr. - Lihue, Kauai.
Rice, Mary S. H.*
Rice, Anna C. - - Benicia, California.
Rice, Mrs. Lulie (Kinney) Mariposa, California.
Richards, D. J. A.*
Richards, Helen C.*
Richardson, Mary Ellen - Wailuku, Maui.
Rogers, W. Harvey - Makawao, Maui.
Rogers, Mrs. M. (Rowell)*
Rogers, Kate Lincoln - Waimea, Kauai.
Rowell, William E. - New Jersey.
Rowell, Marion E. - - San Francisco, California.
Rowell, George A. - (?)
Rowell, Ellen L. - - Benicia, California.
Rowell, Mary A. - - (?)

*Deceased.

Severance, Mrs. L. (Clark)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Severance, Helen - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Seymour, T. S. - -	Hudson, Wisconsin.
Seymour, Mrs. T. S. -	Hudson, Wisconsin.
Shipman, W. H. - -	Knox College, Illinois.
Shipman, Oliver T. - -	Knox College, Illinois.
Shipman, M. Clara -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Sisson, Mrs. Ellen (Holden)	Onomea, Hawaii.
Smith, L. A. - - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Smith, Emma C. - -	Koloa, Kauai.
Smith, Lottie E. - -	Koloa, Kauai.
Smith, Lina - -	Koloa, Kauai.
Smith, Mrs. L. (Bates) -	San Francisco, California.
Snow, Caroline - -	Auburndale, Maine.
Snow, Fred. Galen - -	Auburndale, Massachusetts.
Speer, John E. - -	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Speer, James R. - -	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Speer, Hetty M. - -	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Stangenwald, Dr. Hugo -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Stangenwald, Mrs. M. C. (Dimond)*	
Stangenwald, Mrs. Annie (Dimond) - - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Stangenwald, Willie*	
Stangenwald, Charlie*	
Stangenwald, Frank*	
Stewart, Martha W. -	(?)
Stewart, Charles S. -	(?)
Street, Mrs. M. (Anderson)	New Hampshire.
Sturges, Harriet J. - -	Denmark, Iowa.
Sturges, Ella M.*	
Sturges, Juliett Mary -	Denmark, Iowa.
Sunter, Mrs. Sarah (Rogers)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Taylor, Rev. T. E. - -	Oakland, California.
Taylor, Mrs. P. G. (Thurston)	Oakland, California.
Taylor, Lucy - -	Oakland, California.
Taylor, Mary - - -	Oakland, California.
Taylor, George B.*	
Taylor, Henry T. - -	Oakland, California.

*Deceased.

Taylor, James T. - -	Oakland, California.
Taylor, Edward S. -	Oakland, California.
Thompson, Mrs. F. - -	Hilo, Hawaii.
Thompson, Carrie L. Hualani	Hilo, Hawaii.
Thurston, Asa G.*	
Thurston, Mrs. S. (Andrews)	Makawao, Maui.
Thurston, Robert T. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Thurston, Lorrin Andrews	Makawao, Maui.
Thurston, Helen G. - -	Makawao, Maui.
Thurston, Rev. Thomas G.	Grass Valley, California.
Thurston, Mrs. H. F. -	Grass Valley, California.
Thurston, Alice - -	Grass Valley, California.
Van Cleve, Paul L. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Van Duzee, Cyrine - -	Ezroom, Persia.
Waterhouse, J. T., Jr. -	Buckhurst, England.
Waterhouse, Mrs. E. (Pinder)	Buckhurst, England.
Waterhouse, Fred. T. B. P.	Buckhurst, England.
Waterhouse, Henry - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Waterhouse, Mrs. J. (Dimond)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Waterhouse, Eleanor -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Waterhouse, Mary - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Waterhouse, William -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Weaver, Mrs. Ellen A. (Armstrong) - - -	San Francisco, California.
Weedon, Walter C. -	Traveling.
Wetmore, Charles H., Jr.*	
Wetmore, Fannie M. -	Pittsfield, Massachusetts.
Wetmore, Kate W. -	Traveling.
Wetmore, Lucy T. - -	Traveling.
Whitney, Rev. Samuel W.	Flushing, Long Island.
Whitney, Henry M. -	Traveling.
Whitney, Mrs. C. (March)	Traveling.
Whitney, Hervey E. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Whitney, Helen B. -	Traveling.
Whitney, Henry M., Jr. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Whitney, James N.*	
Whitney, Emma M. -	Traveling.
Whitney, Albert L.*	

*Deceased.

Whitney, Fred. D. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Whitney. Mrs. J. M. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
White, Mrs. Sophia (Hall)*	
White, Lucy - - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
White, Edwin O. - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilcox, Charles H. - -	Oroville, California.
Wilcox, Mrs. Charles H.	Oroville, California.
Wilcox, George N. -	Lihue, Kauai.
Wilcox, Edward P. - -	West Winsted, Connecticut.
Wilcox, Albert S. - -	Waipaa, Kauai.
Wilcox, Samuel W. - -	Lihue, Kauai.
Wilcox, Luther - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilcox, Clarence S.*	
Wilkinson, Mrs. Arthur -	Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Williston, Levi Lyman -	Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Williston, Mrs. A. (Gale) -	Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Wilder, Mrs. E. K. (Judd)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilder, William C.*	
Wilder, Laura Read -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilder, G. P. - - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilder, Samuel G., Jr. -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilder, Helen Kinau -	Honolulu, Oahu.

430 living + 43 deceased = 473.

*Deceased.

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

Margaret Flaxman, -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Charles Williams, - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Rev. Charles G. McCully,	Hallowell, Maine.
Mrs. Charles G. McCully,	Hallowell, Maine.
Lawrence McCully, Esq.,	Honolulu, Oahu.
Mrs. L. McCully, - -	Honolulu, Oahu.
Miss Annie McCully, -	Honolulu, Oahu.